

Engaging in national AI policymaking: some emphasis points

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Artificial Intelligence, Human Rights and
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EMPHASIS POINTS

in debate and regulation

- **Economic and societal benefits**

- Increased productivity
- Competitiveness
- Global platforms
- Social justice

- **Scientific progress**

- **National and international security**

- **Human dignity**

- **(legal) tradition**

- Constitutional rights
- Consumer protection (safety, transparency, purpose specification, purpose limitation)
- Privacy and data protection (automated decision-making, allocation of responsibilities)
- Social guarantees, labour laws
- Public functions and procedures (administration and governance, justice, procurements)

MAIN APPROACHES

in national policy

- **Impact analysis**

- Support to innovation
- Necessary legal certainty
- Societal tolerance and sensitivities
- Restrictions on particular development and use(s)

- **Source of greater danger principle**

- Allocates responsibility to manufacturers, sellers and deployers*

- **Robot registries**

- Transparency about deployment and use
- Categorization
- Oversight mechanisms

- **Insurance**

MAIN APPROACHES

in national regulation

- **Subsuming under existing regulations**
 - Constitutional rights
 - Consumer protection
 - Privacy and data protection
 - (cyber) security
- **Purpose-based regulation**
 - Depending on the use
 - Practice-centric
- **Agenda-based regulation**
 - International agendas
 - Allied concerns
 - Interest group pressure
- **Specialized legal acts**

CHECK IT OUT

further references

- OECD.AI policy observatory ([link](#))
- U.S. state-level regulation of AI ([link](#))
- AI approach to trustworthy AI ([link](#))
- AI as part of digitalization strategies in Finland ([link](#))
- Gibson/Dunn summary of U.S./EU approaches ([link](#))
- Council of Europe summary of contributions ([link](#))

STAY IN TOUCH!

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